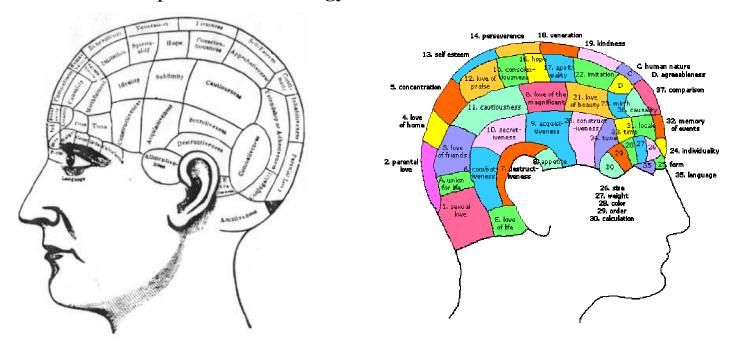
Franz Joseph Galt, Phrenology



Gall suggested that the brain was divided into 27 separate "organs,". Each organ supposedly corresponded to a discrete human faculty, though Gall identified 19 of these faculties as being shared with other animal species. The first nineteen in the list below are organs allegedly common to men and animals; the final eight are specific to humans:

- 1. The instinct of reproduction (located in the cerebellum)
- 2. The love of one's offspring
- 3. Affection; friendship

4. The instinct of self-defense; courage; the tendency to get into fights. 5. The carnivorous instinct; the tendency to murder

- 5. Guile; acuteness; cleverness
- 6. The feeling of property; the instinct of stocking up on food (in animals); covetousness; the tendency to steal
- 7. Pride; arrogance; haughtiness; love of authority; loftiness
- 8. Vanity; ambition; love of glory (a quality "beneficent for the individual and for society")
- 9. Circumspection; forethought
- 10. The memory of things; the memory of facts; educability; perfectibility
- 11. The sense of places; of space proportions
- 12. The memory of people; the sense of people
- 13. The memory of words
- 14. The sense of language; of speech
- 15. The sense of colours
- 16. The sense of sounds; the gift of music
- 17. The sense of connectedness between numbers
- 18. The sense of mechanics, of construction; the talent for architecture. 20. Comparative sagacity
- 19. The sense of metaphysics
- 20. The sense of satire; the sense of witticism
- 21. The poetical talent
- 22. Kindness; benevolence; gentleness; compassion; sensitivity; moral sense
- 23. The faculty to imitate; the mimic
- 24. The organ of religion
- 25. The firmness of purpose; constancy; perseverance; obstinacy.