PHYS 122: Life in the Universe Class Session 8, February 3, 2011

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- 1) Draw and label a diagram demonstrating the greenhouse effect. In words briefly describe the basic mechanism.
- 2) Draw a diagram of the CO₂ Cycle and explain how its negative feedback response to change (either higher or lower temperatures) has maintained the Earth's temperature at a moderate, steady value
- 3) List five important physical conditions on Earth which have contributed to its long-term habitability to life.

Required Textbook readings for class 8: pages 132–138 (4.5)

- 1. How much warmer has our Earth's greenhouse effect made the Earth (relative to what Earth would have been like without its atmosphere)? Is the greenhouse effect `bad'?
- 2. If the greenhouse effect can be a good thing, why should we be concerned that we are greatly increasing the amount of greenhouse gases in our atmosphere?
- 3. What is the importance of rain and liquid surface water for removing CO₂ from the atmosphere?
- 4. How would the Earth's CO₂ cycle break down if seafloor subduction stopped?
- 5. If the Earth heats up too much, how does the Earth respond to regulate its temperature? How about when it cools down too much?
- 6. Is the CO₂ cycle always able to keep the temperature moderate on Earth? What might go wrong?
- 7. What aspects of the Earth's conditions have lead to its long-term habitability?